

Dr Jonathan Leader Maynard

Departmental Lecturer and Career-Development Fellow in International Relations, New College and the Department of Politics and International Relations,
Research Associate, Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict,
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Contact Information

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Research Interests

Primary: The role of political ideology in armed conflict and international relations
 Genocide, mass killing, terrorism and other forms of violence against civilians

Secondary: The analysis of ideology in the humanities and social sciences
 International normative theory
 Methodological debates in political science

Qualifications

B.A. in War Studies & History (First Class Honours), King's College London (2005-2008)

MPhil. in Political Theory (Distinction), University of Oxford (2008-2010)

DPhil. in Politics, University of Oxford (2010-2014)

SEDA Certificate in Learning, Teaching and Assessing (2017) aligned to the UK Professional Standards Framework at Descriptor 2 (equivalent to Fellow of the Higher Education Academy).

Languages: English (Native), Turkish (Beginner), French (Beginner), Serbian (Beginner)

Teaching Experience

I am formally qualified in teaching via a SEDA Certificate equivalent to Fellowship of the Higher Education Academy, and have ten years' experience in teaching, including six in higher education. This experience includes:

- a) tutoring and lecturing undergraduates;
- b) providing seminars and supervision for masters and doctoral level postgraduates;
- c) providing qualitative methods training;
- d) setting and marking undergraduate and graduate examinations and theses;
- e) offering basic pastoral care/acting as a student advisor;
- f) fulfilling both individual and team-based academic administrative roles (course design, teaching organization, serving on departmental teaching committees).

At Oxford, I have taught **undergraduate** papers in International Relations, International Security and Conflict (a course I co-founded), International Relations in the Era of the Two World Wars, International Relations in the Cold War, Sociological Theory, and Theory of Politics. I have also written and taught an ad hoc course in Ethics of War for Oxford's visiting student programme.

At **graduate** level, I teach the core course for Oxford's MPhil in International Relations, as well as methods training on 'ideas and ideology', 'international normative theory', and 'archival strategies and textual analysis'. I have supervised Oxford MSc, MPhil and DPhil students in International Relations, Political Theory, Politics, and Global Governance and Diplomacy.

Publications

Books

- ***Ideology and Mass Killing: How Groups Justify Genocides and Atrocities Against Civilians*** (Oxford: Oxford University Press) [Forthcoming c.2019, under contract]

Academic Papers and Book Chapters

- **'A map of the field of ideological analysis'**, *Journal of Political Ideologies* 18/3 (2013)
- **'A Complex Systems Approach to the Study of Ideology: Cognitive-Affective Structures and the Dynamics of Belief Systems'**, *Journal of Social and Political Psychology* 1/1 (2013) [co-authored with Thomas Homer-Dixon, Matto Mildemberger, Manjana Milkoreit, Steven J. Mock, Stephen Quilley, Tobias Schröder and Paul Thagard]*
- **'Rethinking the Role of Ideology in Mass Atrocities'**, *Terrorism and Political Violence* 26/5 (2014)
- **'Identity and Ideology in Political Violence and Conflict'**, *St. Anthony's International Review* 10/2 (2015)
- **'Liberal and Non-liberal Justifications of Violence against Civilians'**, in Alan Cromartie (ed.), *Liberal Wars: Anglo-American strategy, ideology and practice* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2015)
- **'Combating Atrocity-Justifying Ideologies'**, in Jennifer Welsh & Serena Sharma (eds.), *The Responsibility to Prevent: Overcoming the Challenges to Mass Atrocity Prevention* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015)
- **'Preventing Mass Atrocities: Ideological Strategies and Interventions,'** *Politics and Governance* 3/3 (2015)
- **'Dangerous Speech and Dangerous Ideology: An Integrated Model for Monitoring and Prevention,'** *Genocide Studies and Prevention* 9/3 (2016): 70-95 [co-authored with Susan Benesch]*
- **'Divergence and convergence in the study of ideology: A critical review'**, *British Journal of Political Science* (2016) [early release online version, co-authored with Matto Mildemberger]*
- **'Ideological Analysis'**, in Adrian Blau (ed.), *Methods in Analytical Political Theory* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017)
- **'Ideology'**, in William Outhwaite and Stephen Turner (eds.), *Handbook of Political Sociology* (London: Sage Publications, 2017)
- **'Ideological Diversity in Mass Violence'**, in Timothy Williams & Susanne Buckley-Zistel (eds.), *Perpetrators: Dynamics, motivations and concepts for participating in mass violence* [Routledge, c.2018] [Forthcoming]
- **'Studying Perpetrator Ideologies in Atrocity Crimes,'** in Alette Smeulers, Maartje Weerdesteijn and Barbora Hola (eds.), *Perpetrators of International Crimes - Methodology, Theory and Evidence* [Forthcoming]
- **'Is There a Distinctively Political Normativity?'**, *Ethics* (c.2018) [Forthcoming, co-authored with Alex Worsnip].*

* All co-authored papers were contributed to equally by the authors.

Policy Briefs

- **'Countering Ideologies That Justify Mass Atrocities'**, *The Prevention Toolbox: Systematising Policy Tools for the Prevention of Mass Atrocities*, Policy Brief 4 of 6, Australian Civil-Military Centre & Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict (2013)

Book Reviews

- **'A doubtful genealogy'**, *The Oxonian Review of Books*, 15.3 (2011)
- **'Stalin's Genocides'**, *The Oxonian Review of Books*, Orbits (2011)
- **'Emotions, Decision-Making and Mass Atrocities by Olaoluwa Olusanya'**, *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books* (2015) <http://cljbooks.rutgers.edu/books/emotions-decision-making-and-mass-atrocities.html>
- **'The Magnitude of Genocide by Colin Tatz and Winton Higgins'**, *Genocide Studies and Prevention* 11/1 (2017)

Public Commentary

- **'What is the Left for?'**, *The Point*, 5 (2011)
- **'Nasty piece of work: The Sun's nationalism is doing England great harm'**, *The Conversation* (01/07/2014), <https://theconversation.com/nasty-piece-of-work-the-suns-nationalism-is-doing-england-great-harm-28426>
- **'Is bombing ISIS atrocity prevention or a token gesture?'**, *Politics In Spires* (29/09/2014), <http://politicsinspires.org/bombing-isis-atrocity-prevention-token-gesture/>
- **The Government doesn't understand terrorism — and it's making things worse'**, *The Independent* (06/07/2015)
- **'Britain's missing nuclear debate'**, *The New Statesman* (30/10/2015), <http://www.newstatesman.com/politics/staggers/2015/10/britains-missing-nuclear-debate>
- **'When is speech dangerous?'**, *freespeechdebate.com* (16/03/2016) and *Eurozine* (21/03/2016), <http://freespeechdebate.com/en/discuss/the-challenge-of-dangerous-speech/> and <http://www.eurozine.com/articles/2016-03-21-maynard-en.html>
- **'Let's not pretend Trident renewal is a simple question for the left'**, *opendemocracy.net* (02/06/2016), <https://www.opendemocracy.net/uk/jonathan-leader-maynard/lets-not-pretend-trident-renewal-is-simple-question-for-left>
- **'Oxford admissions tutor: only radical school reform will significantly widen access'**, *The Times Higher Education Magazine* (2/11/2017), online version: <https://www.timeshighereducation.com/opinion/oxford-admissions-tutor-only-radical-school-reform-will-significantly-widen-access>

Working Papers

Under Review

- **'Ideology and Armed Conflict'**, under review at the *Journal of Peace Research*.
- **'Correspondence: Extremist Ideology in Civil War'**, under review at *International Security*.

Work in Progress

- **'Ideology, Strategy and Mass Killing'** [potential publication venues: *International Security*; *Security Studies*]
- **'The Study of Ideology in World Politics'** [potential publication venues: *World Politics*; *International Studies Quarterly*, *European Journal of International Relations*]
- **'Consequentialist Extremism: The Ethical Implications of Extreme Political Violence'** [potential publication venue: *Philosophy & Public Affairs*]

- **'Virtuetalk and the Valorization of Violence'** [potential publication venues: *Perspectives on Politics*; *Journal of Global Strategic Studies*]
- **'The Revolution is the Highest Law: The Ends and Means of Violence in Revolutionary Marxism'** [potential publication venue: *Journal of the History of Ideas*]
- **'The Logics of Violence: Disaggregating Explanations of Civilian Victimization'** [*Security Studies*]

Conference Talks

- 'Ideology, Legitimacy and the Killing of Civilians', Panel on 'Violence Against Civilians During and After Civil War', *APSA Annual Conference and Exhibition*, San Francisco, California, USA, 02/09/17
- 'Theorising Ideology and Armed Conflict,' *Workshop on Ideology and Armed Groups*, University of Montreal, Montreal, Canada, 16/06/17-17/06/17 [by invitation]
- 'Alternative Facts and Extreme Violence: Descriptive Falsehoods, Misinformation and Dangerous Speech', *Dangerous Speech*, University College London, London, 12/05/17 [by invitation]
- 'The Study of Ideology in International Relations,' *International Studies Association Conference*, Baltimore, USA, 24/02/2017.
- 'Ideological Diversity in Mass Violence,' *Ideology and Armed Groups*, International Studies Association Pre-Conference Workshop, Baltimore, USA, 21/02/2017 [by invitation].
- 'The Comparative Study of Perpetrators' Ideologies', *Perpetrators of International Crimes*, Tilburg University, Tilburg, The Netherlands, 24/06/2016 [by invitation].
- 'The Past, Present and Future Study of Ideology in International Relations,' keynote speech at *From Minds to Movements: A Graduate Student Conference on the Ideological Foundations of Conflict*, University of Waterloo, Ontario, Canada, 07/04/2016 [by invitation], plus graduate seminar on 'Ideological Mechanisms of Mass Violence', 08/04/2016.
- 'Dangerous Speech and Dangerous Ideas Online,' *Digital utopias: what remains of the promise of the internet?*, Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium, 19/02/2016 [by invitation]
- 'Ideological Causes of Armed Conflict and Political Violence,' *Workshop on Ideas and Political Violence*, University of Chicago, USA, 27/01/2016 [by invitation]
- 'Perpetrator Diversity in Covert State Violence', *British International Studies Association Annual Conference*, Panel on Covert State Violence chaired by Ruth Blakely, London, UK, June 2015 [by invitation]
- 'Theorizing Perpetrator Diversity,' *International Association of Genocide Scholars Annual Conference*, Panel on New Horizons in Perpetrator Research chaired by Kjell Anderson and Erin Jessee, Yerevan, Armenia, June 2015; **and** *Encountering Perpetrators of Mass Killings, Political Violence and Genocide*, University of Winchester, Winchester, 2/09/2015
- 'Unlike Minds: Ideology, Political Violence and Armed Conflict', *Oxford Transitional Justice Research Group Seminar Series*, 26/01/2015; **and** *International Relations Colloquium, Department of Politics and International Relations*, Oxford, 29/01/2015.
- 'Ideology: A Transatlantic Literature Review', *International Studies Association Annual Conference*, Panel on 'Cognitive-Affective Approaches to Ideology' chaired by Thomas Homer-Dixon, Toronto, 28/03/2014 [by invitation].

- 'Rethinking the Role of Ideology in Mass Atrocities', *International Studies Association Annual Conference*, Panel on 'The Force of Ideology' chaired by John Owen, Toronto, 28/03/2014 [by invitation].
- 'Ethical Theory and the Realist Narrative', *MANCEPT 2012* – Realism and British Political Thought Panel, University of Manchester, 05/09/2012
- 'Ideologies at War: Authoritarianism, Liberalism and the Justificatory Mechanics of Mass Violence', *Liberals Wars: Strategy, History, Ideology*, Graduate Section, University of Reading, 05/07/2012
- 'A map of the field of ideological analysis', *Waterloo Institute of Complexity and Innovation Ideology Workshop*, University of Waterloo, Canada, 22/10/2012 [by invitation]

Full Employment History

Departmental Lecturer in International Relations, Department of Politics and International Relations and New College, University of Oxford (1st September 2015 - Present)

- Including a Career-Development Fellowship at the University of Oxford, and Stipendiary Lectureship at New College.
- Research project on: The Ideological Dynamics of Mass Killing.
- Teaching undergraduates and providing university lectures in undergraduate papers.
- Teaching and supervising graduate students on the MPhil in International Relations, MPhil in Political Theory, MSc in Political Theory Research, DPhil in International Relations and DPhil in Politics.
- New College undergraduate admissions and interviews and departmental graduate admissions.
- Member of International Relations Undergraduate Teaching Panel in Department of Politics and International Relations, including:
 - Providing assistance in redesigning the IR 214 Core Course and developing a new undergraduate paper in International Security and Conflict.
 - Acting as an Assessor for Undergraduate Finals Examinations
 - Contributing to the IR 214 Final Examiners Report
- (Independently) peer reviewing; expert commentary for print and radio media.

Rank-Manning Junior Research Fellow in Social Sciences, New College (1st October 2013 – 31st August 2015)

- Research project on: The Ideological Dynamics of Mass Killing.
- Teaching undergraduates and providing university lectures in undergraduate papers.
- New College undergraduate admissions and interviews and departmental graduate admissions.
- Member of International Relations Undergraduate Teaching Panel in Department of Politics and International Relations, including:
 - Providing assistance in redesigning the IR 214 Core Course
 - Acting as an Assessor for Undergraduate Finals Examinations
 - Contributing to the IR 214 Final Examiners Report
- Supervising two MSc theses for the Oxford Department of International Development.
- (Independently) peer reviewing; expert commentary for print and radio media.

Non-Stipendiary Lecturer in Politics and International Relations, St. Anne's College, University of Oxford (2011-2013)

- Tutoring undergraduate students at St. Hugh's, Corpus Christi, Exeter and Regent's Park Colleges, as well as at St. Anne's.
- Ancillary experience in: marking examinations, consultation for library purchases and interview and admissions training.

Research Assistant, Professor Jennifer Welsh and Dr Serena Sharma, Department of Politics and International Relations, University of Oxford (November 2012-April 2013)

- Single 80 hour research project on the range of proposed tools in the academic and policy literatures for preventing mass atrocities.

Research Assistant, Professor Jennifer Welsh, Department of Politics and International Relations, University of Oxford (March-June 2011)

- Single 40 hour research project on the presence of 'soft-balancing' in United Nations Security Council negotiations.

Debate Coach, Welsh Schools Debating Team, CEWC-Cymru (September 2010-August 2011)

- Coaching secondary school students in debating and public speaking skills
- Acting *in loco parentis* and providing welfare support to students during World Schools Debating Championships in Dundee, Scotland in August 2011.

Senior Tutor, Debate Chamber (2007-2012)

- Teaching workshops to GCSE and A-Level Students in and out of schools across South East England, London and Oxford; in Politics, International Relations, History, Journalism, Debating, Public Speaking
- Extensive work designing new teaching courses
- Debating Coach at Mossbourne Community Academy, Hackney (October 2007 – June 2008)
- *N.B. Debate Chamber was not a university application tuition company. Further information can be found at <http://www.debatechamber.com/>*

TIME Magazine Europe, Paid 8-Week Internship (2007)

Awards/Grants

- Departmental Seminar Grant: Ideas and Political Violence 2016-17, and 2017-18 (Department of Politics and International Relations, University of Oxford) [£2,000 each]
- Arts and Humanities Research Council Doctoral Award 2010-2012
- Arts and Humanities Research Council Masters Award 2008-2010
- O'Dwyer Russell Prize for Best Results in War Studies 2008: Graduated Top of Class (King's College London)
- O'Dwyer Russell Prize for Best Results in War Studies 2007 (King's College London)
- Pledger Prize for Best Results in Combined Studies 2007 (King's College London)
- European Universities Debating Champion and Best Speaker, 2009

Other Positions and Associational Memberships

- Research Associate, Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict (December 2014 - Present)
- Full Member, International Network of Genocide Scholars

- Full Member, International Association of Genocide Scholars
- Professional Member, American Political Science Association
- Member, International Studies Association
- Member, British International Studies Association
- Member, Political Studies Association